



DR. PRIYANK SALECHA



- M.B.B.S; M.S, DNB Urology,
- Fellowship in men's health & infertility (Singapore)
- Fellowship in Microsurgery from J & J
- Fellowship in Penile prosthesis, (Turkey)
- Consultant Urologist and Andrologist,
- Androplus and Apollo spectra hospital, Hyderabad

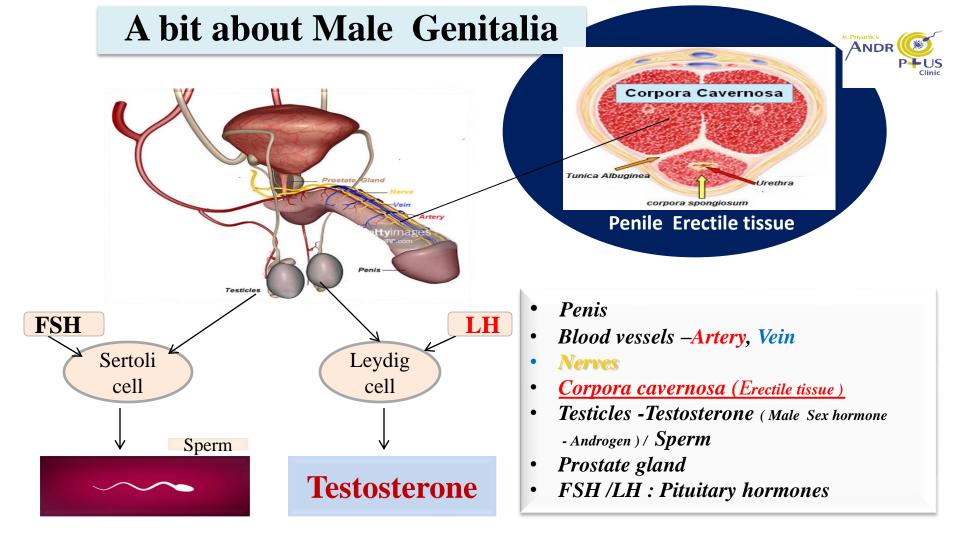




Pro-Sexual Nutrients

In the Management of

Male Sexual Dysfunction



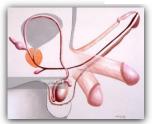
What are Male Sexual Functions?



Male Sexual functions are

Libido - Erection - Orgasm







What is Male Sexual Dysfunction?

Disturbance in **LEO** functions in Male is **MSD**





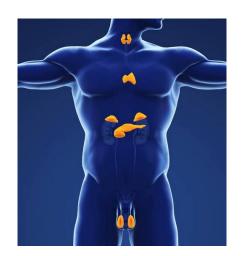
Is **SEX**An action Between TWO bodies?

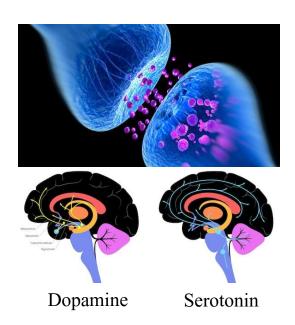
Or

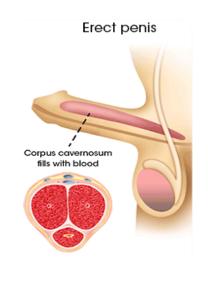
An Involvement of Multiple Systems!??

Essential Systems of Male Sexual Functions









Hormonal

Neuronal

Vascular

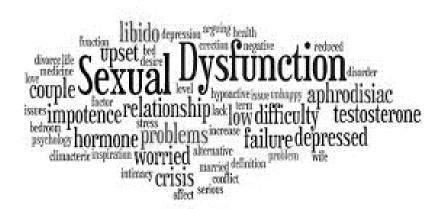
Mediators of Male Sexual Functions



Systems	Mediators		
HORMONAL	Testosterone		
NEURONAL	Dopamine		
	Serotonin (5 Hydroxy Tryptamine)		
	Neuronal NOS (Nitric oxide synthase)		
VASCULAR	NO-cGMP (Nitric Oxide-cyclic GMP)		
	Penile Blood Flow		

Male Sexual Dysfunction - Common forms ANDR





Libido disorder

Erectile Dysfunction

Premature Ejaculation

Anejaculation

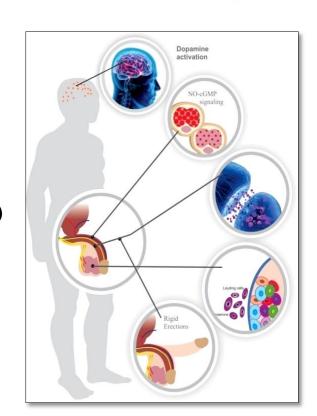
Male Sexual Dysfunction- Causative Factors



A consequence of multiple *factors* like

- **Low** Testosterone (**H**)
- Improper Neurotransmission (N)
 of Neurotransmitters i.e. Dopamine, Serotonin (5HT)
 Less Neuronal NOS

Less Nitric Oxide-cyclic GMP signal (V) /
 Less Penile blood flow (V)



Male Sexual Dysfunction - Prospective Group



- ✓ Diabetes
- **✓** Hypertension
- **✓** Hypercholesterolemia
- ✓ Obesity / Overweight
- ✓ Heavy smokers
- ✓ Alcoholism
- ✓ Psychiatric Medications
- ✓ BPH Medication



MSD A Multifactorial - Management



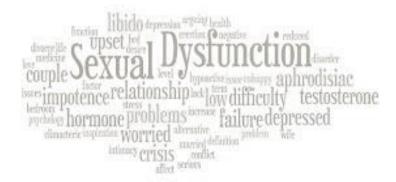
Needs multiple agents advocation

- ✓ Hormonal preparations *Testosterone*
- ✓ Dopamine agonist *Apomorphine*, *L-Dopa*, *Mucuna Pruriens* *
- ✓ SSRIs (Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors)
 - Dapoxetine, Hypericum perforatum *
- ✓ PDE5 inhibitors *Sildenafil*, *Tadalafil*
- ✓ Nitric Oxide stimulants *L-Arginine* *
- ✓ Penile Blood flow enhancer *Ginkgo biloba*
- ✓ Nutritional supplements * Zinc, Magnesium, Vit D3
- ✓ Antioxidants : *Pinus gerardiana*

Or A combination of above in a Prescription



Is there any comprehensive therapy for the management of Male Sexual Dysfunction?





Are Nutritional Supplements / Pro-Sexual Nutrients A comprehensive Approach

In the Management of Male Sexual Dysfunction?

For the Comprehensive Management of Male Sexual Dysfunction



Pro-Sexual Nutrients	3g Sachets	Capsules
Tribulus Terrestris	300 mg	200 mg
Mucuna Pruriens	250 mg	20 mg
Ginkgo Biloba	40 mg	20 mg
Vitamin D3	200 IU	200 IU
L-Arginine	1500 mg	500 mg
Zinc	10 mg	10 mg
Hypericum Perforatum	300 mg	-
Pinus Gerardiana	200 mg	-

For the Comprehensive Management of Male Sexual Dysfunction



Pro-Sexual Nutrients are Well established & conferred *

INGREDIENTS	INCLUSION	ACTIVE CHEMICAL	STRUCTURE	CAS NUMBER
Tribulus terrestris	EFSA, BP	Protodioscin	ingathiri.	55056-80-9
Ginkgo biloba	EFSA, USP, BP	Gingcolide)) <u>;</u>	33570-04-6
Pinus-Gerardiana		Phenolic compounds		****
Vitamin D3	EP, BP, USP	1,25- dihydroxycholecalciferol	$\sum_{k=1}^{N_{p}}$	67-97-0
Mucuna pruriens	EFSA, USP, BP	L Dopa	-5.4;-	59-92-7
Hypericum perforatum	US FDA	Hypericin	: 600	548-04-9
L-Arginine	USP	L Arginine	N. J.	74-79-3
Zinc	USP	Zinc sulphate	osso:za	7733-02-0

* USP/BP/US FDA/EFSA

United states Pharmacopeia
British Pharmacopeia
US Food and Drug Administration
European Food Safety Authority

<u>CAS Number</u> Chemical Abstract Service

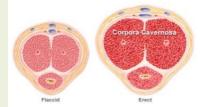
Pro-Sexual Nutrients mediate **LEO** in **MSD**?

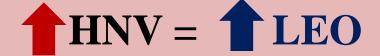


Management of MSD requires action

@ Hormonal Neuronal Vascular parameters

- ✓ A Testosterone Booster improves Libido
- ✓ A Dopamine stimulant *improves Mood*
- ✓ A 5 HT / 5HT 2C enhancer @ post synaptic area controls Premature Ejaculation
- ✓ A Nitric oxide- cGMP stimulant & Penile blood flow enhancer
 supports maintainable STRONGER Erection
- ✓ A Neuronal NOS enhancer supports Orgasm





Pro-Sexual Nutrients mediate **LEO functions** in **MSD**?



Parameters / Activity	Pro-Sexual Nutrients
Testosterone Boost	Yes
Dopamine stimulation	Yes
IELT increase	Yes
5 HT 2C receptor concentration increase	Yes
Neuronal NOS increase	Yes
Cavernosal relaxation	Yes
Penile microcirculation	Yes
Endothelial protection	Yes
Intra cavernous pressure (ICP)	Yes

International Journals







International Journal of Endocrinology 2018 states Vitamin D is important for Male Sexual Wellness





Are Pro-Sexual Nutrients efficacious? Any evidence?

Proven efficacy

- ✓ As per the study by **Dept.Urology & Biochemistry** from King George's Medical University, Lucknow
- ✓ As per ref. from Evidence Based Complimentary & Alternate Medicine 2020

Hindawi Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine Volume 2020, Article ID 4598217, 7 pages https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/4598217



Research Article

A Prospective Clinical Study of a Prosexual Nutrient: Nano Leo for Evaluation of Libido, Erection, and Orgasm in Indian Men with Erectile Dysfunction

S. N. Shankhwar, A. A. Mahdi, A. V. Sharma , and Kishan Pv .

¹Department of Urology, King George's Medical University, (Formerly Chhatrapati Shahuji Maharaj Medical University), Uttar Pradesh, Lucknow 226003, India

²Department of Biochemistry, King George's Medical University, (Formerly Chhatrapati Shahuji Maharaj Medical University), Uttar Pradesh, Lucknow 226003, India

³Regulatory Affairs and R&D, Sanzyme Pvt. Ltd., Plot No. 13, Sagar Society, Road No. 2, Banjara Hills, Hyderabad 500034, India
⁴Head, Medical Affairs, Sanzyme Pvt Ltd, Plot No. 13, Sagar Society, Road No. 2, Banjara Hills, Hyderabad 500034, India



EUROPEAN UROLOGY XXX (2017) XXX-XXX

available at www.sciencedirect.com journal homepage: www.europeanurology.com



European Association of Urology

Platinum Priority – Editorial

Referring to the article published on pp. x-y of this issue

Is a Normal Testosterone Level Necessary for Erectile Function?

Taylor P. Kohn a, Ranjith Ramasamy b,*

Testosterone regulates both Nitric Oxide & PDE5 levels which are both essential for ERECTION

^a Baylor College of Medicine, Houston, TX, USA; ^b Department of Urology, University of Miami Miller School of Medicine, Miami, FL, USA





Available online at www.sciencedirect.com



Phytomedicine 15 (2008) 44-54



www.elsevier.de/phymed

The hormonal effects of *Tribulus terrestris and* its role in the management of male erectile dysfunction – an evaluation using primates, rabbit and rat

Kalamegam Gauthaman*, Adaikan P. Ganesan

Department of Obstetrics & Gynaecology, Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine, National University of Singapore, 5 Lower Kent Ridge Road, 119074 Singapore

✓ Improves Testosterone, Dihydrotestosterone, DHEAS levels>>>>> supports Androgenic response (Hormonal)





Maturitas

Volume 99, May 2017, Pages 20-26



Evaluation of the efficacy and safety of *Tribulus terrestris* in male sexual dysfunction—A prospective, randomized, doubleblind, placebo-controlled clinical trial \$\ppreceq\$

Zdravko Kamenov ^a [△] [⊠], Svetlana Fileva ^b, Krassimir Kalinov ^c, Emmanuele A. Jannini ^d

⊞ Show more

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.maturitas.2017.01.011

Get rights and content

- ✓ IIEF score significantly improved
- Sexual Desire, Intercourse satisfaction, Orgasmic function and Overall satisfaction score improved significantly.

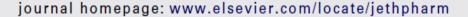
>>>> Improves overall Sexual Function





Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Ethnopharmacology





Dose- and time-dependent effects of ethanolic extract of *Mucuna pruriens* Linn. seed on sexual behaviour of normal male rats

Sekar Suresh, Elumalai Prithiviraj, Seppan Prakash*

Department of Anatomy, Dr. Arcot Lakshmanasamy Mudaliar Postgraduate Institute of Basic Medical Sciences, University of Madras, Taramani Campus, Chennai 600 113, India

- ✓ Has high levels of L-Dopa
- ✓ Improves Dopaminergic neurons response >>>> supports Mood





UroToday International Journal®



www.urotodayinternationaljournal.com Volume 3 - June 2010

Safety and Efficacy of the Herbal Drug *Hypericum Perforatum* for the Treatment of Premature Ejaculation

Seyyed Alaeddin Asgari, Siavash Falahatkar, Seyed Hosein Hoseini Sharifi, Ahmad Enshaei, Michael Fariad Jalili, Aliakbar Allahkhah

Urology Research Center, Guilan University of Medical Sciences, Razi Hospital, Rasht, Iran Submitted April 24, 2010 - Accepted for Publication May 4, 2010

- ✓ IELT increased from 1.17 mnts to 5.8 mnts
- ✓ IIEF ratings are higher for intercourse satisfaction & overall satisfaction
- ✓ Safe & Effective option bcs of effect on SEROTONIN / 5HT2C receptors





www.kjurology.org http://dx.doi.org/10.4111/kju.2013.54.3.183

Sexual Dysfunction

Effects and Mechanism of Action of a *Tribulus terrestris* Extract on Penile Erection

Jungmo Do, Seemin Choi, Jaehwi Choi, Jae Seog Hyun

Department of Urology, Gyeongsang National University Hospital, Jinju, Korea

- ✓ Improves Corpus cavernosum relaxation via eNOS/ NO-cGMP
- ✓ Increases ICP >>>>> supports RIGID ERECTION



Diabetes, Metabolic Syndrome and Obesity: Targets and Therapy

Dovepress

open access to scientific and medical research



ORIGINAL RESEARCH

Gross saponin of *Tribulus terrestris* improves erectile dysfunction in type 2 diabetic rats by repairing the endothelial function of the penile corpus cavernosum

- ✓ Improves Penile Endothelial function via eNOS expression
- ✓ Inhibits cavernosum fibrosis & Apoptosis >>>> supports ERECTION in ED



Journal of Endocrinological Investigation (2022) 45:941–961 https://doi.org/10.1007/s40618-021-01704-3

ORIGINAL ARTICLE



Long-term high-dose L-arginine supplementation in patients with vasculogenic erectile dysfunction: a multicentre, double-blind, randomized, placebo-controlled clinical trial

D. Menafra 10 · C. de Angelis 10 · F. Garifalos 10 · M. Mazzella 10 · G. Galdiero 10 · M. Piscopo 10 · M. Castoro 10 ·

N. Verde¹ · C. Pivonello¹ · C. Simeoli¹ · R. S. Auriemma¹ · A. Colao^{1,2} · R. Pivonello^{1,2}

L-ARG supplementation for 3 months significantly increased IIEF-6 score

->>>>>> Supports Maintainable ERECTION



Summary of Presentation

- ✓ Sexual Functions are Libido, Erection and Orgasm (LEO)
- ✓ LEO needs involvement of **Hormonal**, **Neuronal**, **Vascular** systems
- ✓ LEO needs Six parameters support
- ✓ Pro-Sexual Nutrients compliment Natural Sexual Functions
- ✓ Pro-Sexual Nutrients are non-habit forming
- ✓ Pro-sexual Nutrients are SAFE for Long Term use.
- ✓ Effective in Diabetes, Hepatic patients.



